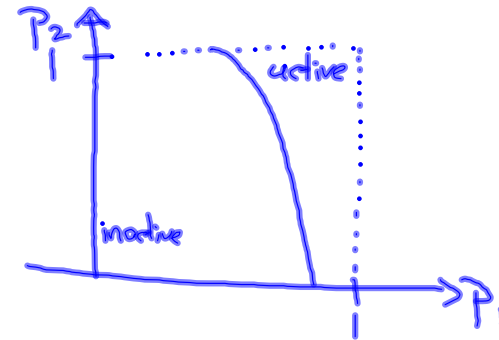
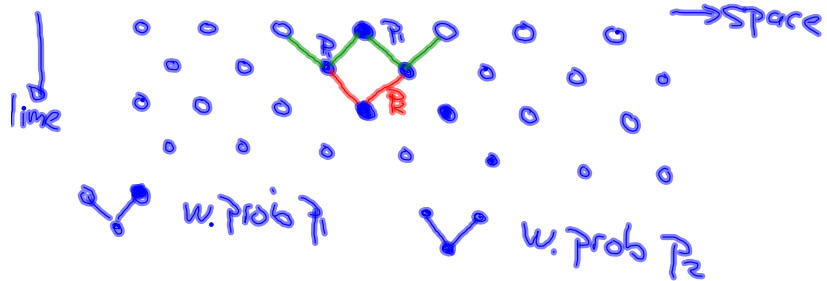


# DP & DDE

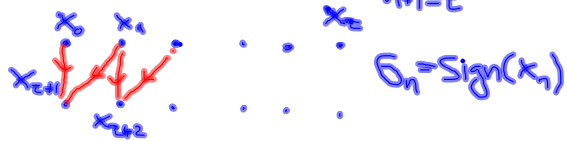
directed percolation delay diff eqs.

Domany Kinzel mod. (flage Hinrichsen)



delayed maps

$$x_{n+1} = f(x_{n-\tau}, x_{n+1-\tau})$$

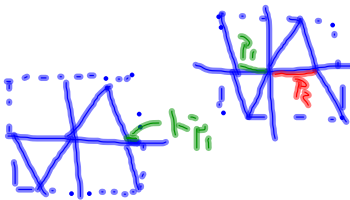


$$\sigma_n = \text{Sign}(x_n)$$

$$x_{n+1} = f(x_{n-\tau}, \sigma_{n+1-\tau})$$

$$f(x, +)$$

$$f(x, -)$$



$$x \in [-1, 1]$$



$x_0, x_1, x_2, \dots$   
 $\sigma_n = 0$  if  $x_n \in I_0$   
 $1$  if  $x_n \in I_1$   
 $\sigma_0, \sigma_1, \sigma_2, \dots$   
 MTH 754

DDE

$$\dot{x}(t) = f(x(t)) + g(x(t-\tau)) \cdot \delta(t-a)$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + x_{n-\tau}$$

$$\varphi = 1 + \sum_{\nu} \sin(\varphi_{\nu} - \varphi_{\mu}) A_{\nu\mu}$$